



PROVINCE OF THE  
EASTERN CAPE  
EDUCATION

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DIRECTORATE: CURRICULUM FET PROGRAMMES  
LESSON PLANS  
TERM 3 & 4  
CIVIL TECHNOLOGY  
GRADE 10

## FOREWORD

The following Grade 10, 11 and 12 Lesson Plans were developed by Subject Advisors during May 2009. Teachers are requested to look at them, modify them where necessary to suit their contexts and resources. It must be remembered that Lesson Plans are working documents, and any comments to improve the lesson plans in this document will be appreciated. Teachers are urged to use this document with the following departmental policy documents: Subject Statement; LPG 2008; SAG 2008; Examination Guidelines 2009 and Provincial CASS Policy / Guidelines.

Lesson planning is the duty of each and every individual teacher but it helps when teachers sometimes plan together as a group. This interaction not only helps teachers to understand how to apply the Learning Outcomes (LOs) and Assessment Standards (ASs) but also builds up the confidence of the teachers in handling the content using new teaching strategies.

It must please be noted that in order to help teachers who teach across grades and subjects, an attempt has been made to **standardise lesson plan templates** and thus the new template might not resemble the templates used in each subject during the NCS training. However, all the essential elements of a lesson plan have been retained. This change has been made to assist teachers and lighten their administrative load.

Please note that these lesson plans are to be used only as a guide to complete the requirements of the Curriculum Statements and the work schedules and teachers are encouraged to develop their own learner activities to supplement and /or substitute some of the activities given here (depending on the school environment, number and type of learners in your class, the resources available to your learners, etc).

Do not forget to build in the tasks for the Programme of Assessment into your Lesson Plans.

Strengthen your efforts by supporting each other in clusters and share ideas. Good Luck with your endeavours to improve Teaching, Learning and Assessment.

SUBJECT: CIVIL TECHNOLOGY		GRADE: 10		LESSON PLAN 1		TERM 3		TIME: 12 HOURS			
CORE CONTENT: WOODWORKING TYPES OF WOOD, SEASONING AND FINISHING											
Learning Outcome 1:			Learning Outcome 2:			Learning Outcome 3:			Learning Outcome 4:		
Technology, Society and the Environment			Technological Progress			Knowledge and Understanding			Application of Knowledge		
10.1.1	Describe the interrelationship between technology, society and the environment.		10.2.1	Identify, investigate, define and analyse problems in a given real-life situation.		10.3.1	Describe the impact of the Occupational Health and Safety Act (OHS Act) on personal safety		10.4.1	Apply relevant safety measures in accordance with the Occupational Health and Safety Act	
10.1.2	Describe human rights issues.		10.2.2	Generate and/or design possible solutions for problems.		10.3.2	Describe the properties and the use of materials in the built environment.		10.4.2	Calculate quantities and evaluate properties of materials used in the built environment.	
10.1.3	Describe, explain and respond to basic medical emergencies in context, taking cognizance of health issues such as HIV/Aids.		10.2.3	Make or improve products according to the selected design.		10.3.3	Describe the function, use and care of basic tools and equipment.	X	10.4.3	Identify and use hand tools and power tools.	X
10.1.4	Identify indigenous knowledge systems of different cultures.	X	10.2.4	Evaluate the product against the initial design.	X	10.3.4	Show knowledge of freehand sketching and the use of instruments for basic drawings, with an introduction to CAD.		10.4.4	Make a basic drawing using freehand sketching and instruments and perform basic CAD commands.	
10.1.5	Describe entrepreneurship and its influence on society and the environment.		10.2.5	Present assignments by means of a variety of communication media.		10.3.5	Demonstrate an understanding of applicable terminology.		10.4.5	Apply the correct use of terminology in Civil Technology.	
						10.3.6	Distinguish between the different types of forces found in load-bearing structures.		10.4.6	Perform simple tests to show the effects of different types of forces acting on load-bearing structures.	
						10.3.7	List different manufacturing processes or construction methods.	X	10.4.7	Apply different construction methods.	X
						10.3.8	Explain civil services.		10.4.8	Demonstrate the functions of civil services.	
						10.3.9			10.4.9		

			Identify quantities of materials for a small project.		Calculate quantities of materials for a small project.	
			10.3.10 Explain the uses of different joining applications (methods).		10.4.10 Use various methods to join materials.	
TEACHER ACTIVITIES		LEARNER ACTIVITIES		RESOURCES	ASSESSMENT	DATE COMPLETED
Discuss types of timber used in the building industry (Softwood and Hardwood).		Learners will participate by answering questions about softwood and hardwood.		Textbooks (page 98 of work with civil Technology, first edition, 2007). A piece of log of wood.	Self, group, teacher, by using rubrics and activity sheet. To assess knowledge and understanding of wood used in the building industry.	
Explain the physical characteristics of softwood and hardwood.		Identify the physical characteristics of softwood and hardwood trees.			To assess knowledge and understanding of methods of seasoning timber.	
Explain the parts of the tree by sketching the cross-section of a tree on the chalkboard and labeling the parts.		Identify the parts of the tree as seen from the cross section.				
Discuss the properties of wood used in the building industry.		Identify the properties of wood used in the building industry.				
Explain the term “ <b>seasoning of timber</b> ”. Teacher will demonstrate the method of stacking boards for seasoning.		Learners will participate in the demonstration by arranging the boards as directed by the teacher.				
Discuss advantages of seasoned timber over unseasoned timber.		Identify the advantages of seasoned timber over unseasoned timber.				
Explain the methods of seasoning timber. <b>1. Natural seasoning</b> <b>2. Artificial seasoning</b>		Identify the methods of seasoning timber. <b>1. Natural seasoning</b> <b>2. Artificial seasoning</b>				
Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of natural seasoning.		Learners will participate in discussion by answering questions posed by the teacher.				
Explain the advantages and disadvantages of artificial seasoning		Learners will answer questions about advantages and disadvantages of artificial seasoning and write notes				
Homework:						
Enrichment/Expanded Opportunities						
Teacher Reflections:						

**SIGNATURES:**

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SUBJECT: CIVIL TECHNOLOGY		GRADE: 10		LESSON PLAN 2		TERM 3		TIME: 12 HOURS			
<b>CORE CONTENT: WOODWORKING TOOLS, SAFETY AND INTREPRENEURSHIP</b>											
<b>LEARNING OUTCOME 1:</b>			<b>LEARNING OUTCOME 2:</b>			<b>LEARNING OUTCOME 3:</b>			<b>LEARNING OUTCOME 4:</b>		
<b>Technology, Society and the Environment</b>			<b>Technological Process</b>			<b>Knowledge and Understanding.</b>			<b>Application of Knowledge</b>		
10.1.1 Describe the interrelationship between technology, society and the environment.	X	10.2.1 Identify, investigate, define and analyse problems in a given real-life situation.		10.3.1 Describe the impact of the Occupational Health and Safety Act (OHS Act) on personal safety		10.4.1 Apply relevant safety measures in accordance with the Occupational Health and Safety Act					
10.1.2 Describe human rights issues.		10.2.2 Generate and/or design possible solutions for problems.		10.3.2 Describe the properties and the use of materials in the built environment.	X	10.4.2 Calculate quantities and evaluate properties of materials used in the built environment.					
10.1.3 Describe, explain and respond to basic medical emergencies in context, taking cognizance of health issues such as HIV/Aids.		10.2.3 Make or improve products according to the selected design.		10.3.3 Describe the function, use and care of basic tools and equipment.		10.4.3 Identify and use hand tools and power tools.					
10.1.4 Identify indigenous knowledge systems of different cultures.		10.2.4 Evaluate the product against the initial design.		10.3.4 Show knowledge of freehand sketching and the use of instruments for basic drawings, with an introduction to CAD.		10.4.4 Make a basic drawing using freehand sketching and instruments and perform basic CAD commands.					
10.1.5 Describe entrepreneurship and its influence on society and the environment.	X	10.2.5 Present assignments by means of a variety of communication media.		10.3.5 Demonstrate an understanding of applicable terminology.		10.4.5 Apply the correct use of terminology in Civil Technology.					
				10.3.6 Distinguish between the different types of forces found in load-bearing structures.		10.4.6 Perform simple tests to show the effects of different types of forces acting on load-bearing structures.					
				10.3.7 List different manufacturing processes or construction methods.		10.4.7 Apply different construction methods.					
				10.3.8		10.4.8					

				Explain civil services.		Demonstrate the functions of civil services.	
				10.3.9 Identify quantities of materials for a small project.		10.4.9 Calculate quantities of materials for a small project.	
				10.3.10 Explain the uses of different joining applications (methods).		10.4.10 Use various methods to join materials.	
<b>TEACHER ACTIVITIES</b>		<b>LEARNER ACTIVITIES</b>		<b>RESOURCES</b>		<b>ASSESSMENT</b>	
Teacher will: Ask the learners to state any woodworking hand and power tools that they know.		Learners will answer by stating the woodworking hand tools and power tools that they know. Learners will write notes		Textbook		By means of tests. Educator peer assessment.	
Teacher will write the names of the tools on the chalkboard as the learners mention them.		Write		The actual woodworking hand and power tools for demonstration.			
Will show the tools to the learners and assist learners to identify the parts of the tools.		Observe the tools and identify the parts.		Pamphlets with pictures of woodworking tools,			
Discuss the specific uses of each tool with learners.		Learners will participate by stating the uses of the tools and writing notes.					
Demonstrate the correct way of handling the tools.							
Discuss the care of the tools with learners.							
Visit hardware to compare the tools.							
Learners to write notes on the safety of hand-tools.							
Evaluate and carry out remedial work							
Homework:							
Enrichment/Expanded Opportunities:							
Teacher Reflections:							

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SUBJECT: CIVIL TECHNOLOGY		GRADE: 10		LESSON PLAN 3		TERM 4		TIME: 8 HOURS				
<b>CORE CONTENT:</b> CIVIL SERVICES Water Supply( Cold and Hot Water )												
LEARNING OUTCOME 1: Technology, Society and the Environment			LEARNING OUTCOME 2: Technological Process			LEARNING OUTCOME 3: Knowledge and Understanding.			LEARNING OUTCOME 4: Application of Knowledge			
10.1.1 Describe the interrelationship between technology, society and the environment.			10.2.1 Identify, investigate, define and analyse problems in a given real-life situation.			10.3.1 Describe the impact of the Occupational Health and Safety Act (OHS Act) on personal safety.			10.4.1 Apply relevant safety measures in accordance with the Occupational Health and Safety Act.			
10.1.2 Describe human rights issues.			10.2.2 Generate and/or design possible solutions for problems.			10.3.2 Describe the properties and the use of materials in the built environment.			10.4.2 Calculate quantities and evaluate properties of materials used in the built environment.			
10.1.3 Describe, explain and respond to basic medical emergencies in context, taking cognisance of health issues such as HIV/Aids.			10.2.3 Make or improve products according to the selected design.			10.3.3 Describe the function, use and care of basic tools and equipment.			10.4.3 Identify and use hand tools and power tools.			
10.1.4 Identify indigenous knowledge systems of different cultures.			10.2.4 Evaluate the product against the initial design.			10.3.4 Show knowledge of freehand sketching and the use of instruments for basic drawings, with an introduction to CAD.			10.4.4 Make a basic drawing using freehand sketching and instruments and perform basic CAD commands.			
10.1.5 Describe entrepreneurship and its influence on society and the environment.			10.2.5 Present assignments by means of a variety of communication media.			10.3.5 Demonstrate an understanding of applicable terminology.			10.4.5 Apply the correct use of terminology in Civil Technology.			
						10.3.6 Distinguish between the different types of forces found in load-bearing structures.			10.4.6 Perform simple tests to show the effects of different types of forces acting on load-bearing structures.			
						10.3.7 List different manufacturing processes or construction methods.			10.4.7 Apply different construction methods.			
						10.3.8 Explain civil services.			X		10.4.8 Demonstrate the functions of	X

					civil services.	
				10.3.9 Identify quantities of materials for a small project	10.4.9 Calculate quantities of materials for a small project.	
				10.3.10 Explain the uses of different joining applications (methods).	10.4.10 Use various methods to join materials.	
TEACHER ACTIVITIES		LEARNER ACTIVITIES		RESOURCES	ASSESSMENT	DATE COMPLETED
<p>Using a data projector the teacher presents a diagram showing an overview of water collection in a community.(Refer Diagram A)</p> <p>Asks questions on how people obtain cold water in the taps inside their houses.</p> <p>How does the water become hot?</p>		<p>Answer questions based on their general knowledge.</p>		Data projector , Pamphlets,	<p>Class work :</p> <p>Label the service point shown in the diagram.(DIAGRAM D)</p>	
<p>Explains in details how the water is gravitated from the dams and purified before it is distributed to the service reservoir.(Refer Diagram B)</p>		<p>Interact with the presentation by asking questions.</p>				
<p>Explains how the geyser works referring to the diagram presented. (Refer Diagram C)</p>		<p>Write in full the abbreviations used on the Diagram.</p>				
Homework:						
Enrichment/Expanded Opportunities:						
Teacher Reflections:						

DIAGRAM A

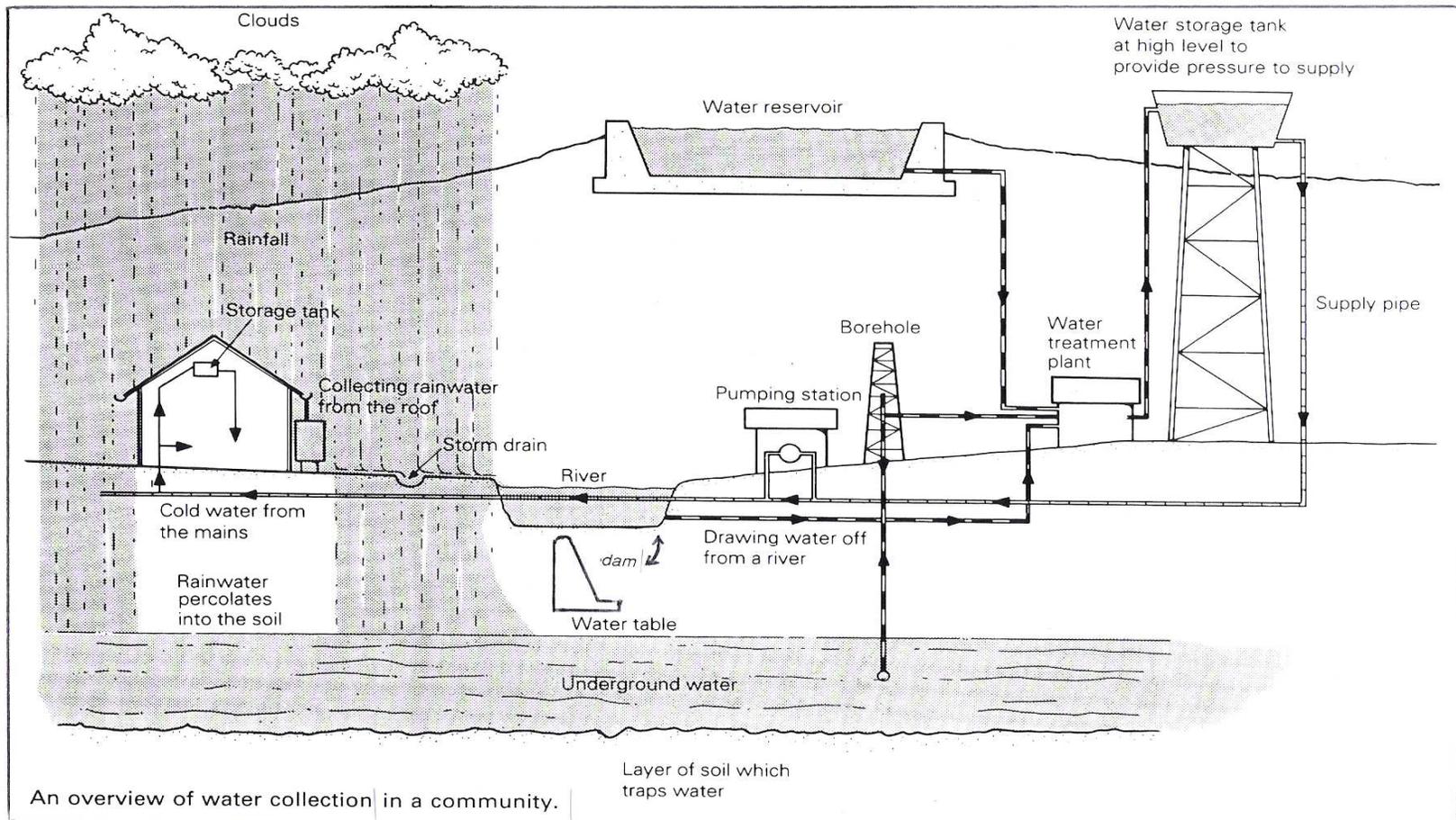


DIAGRAM B

PURIFICATION OF WATER

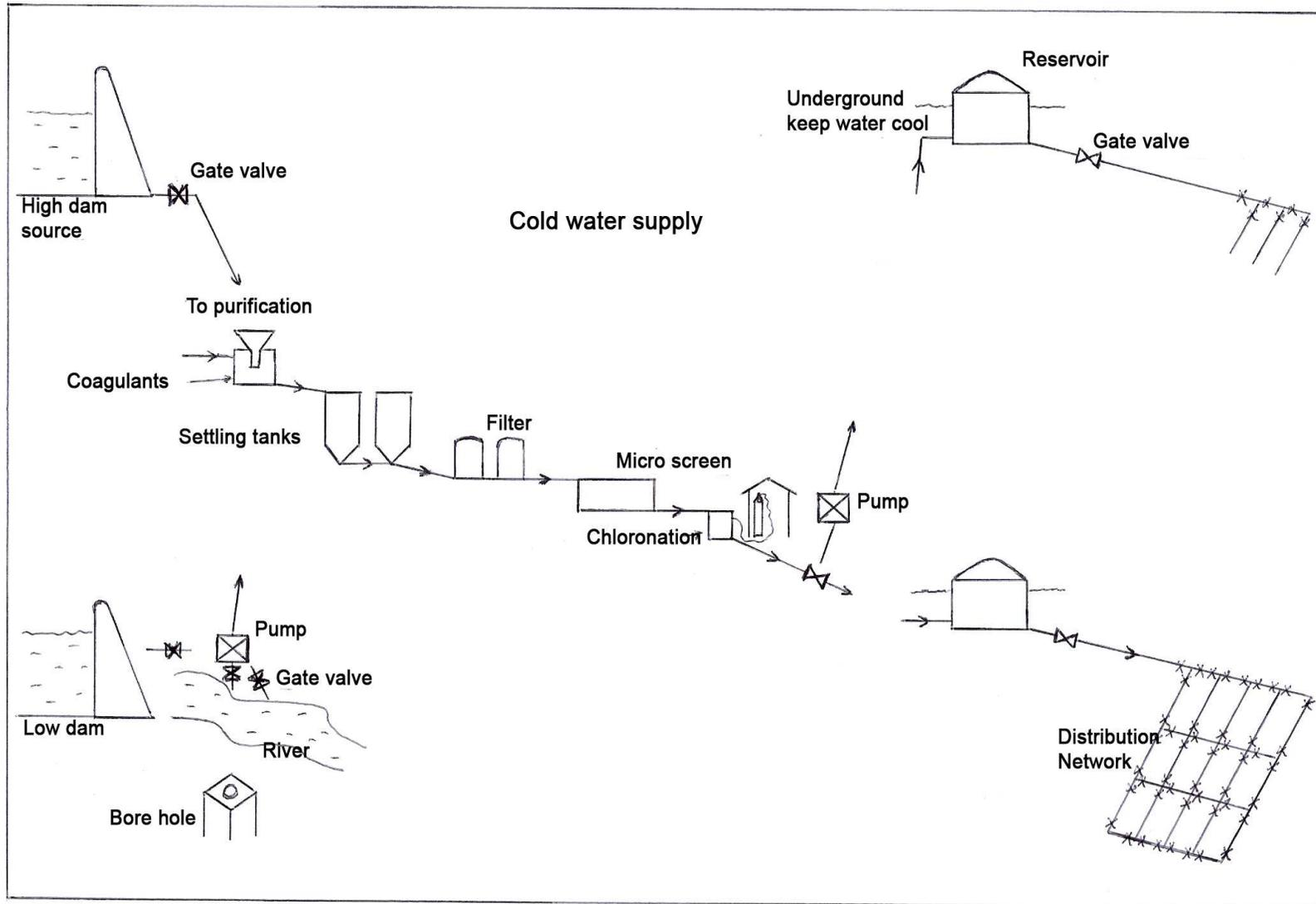


DIAGRAM C

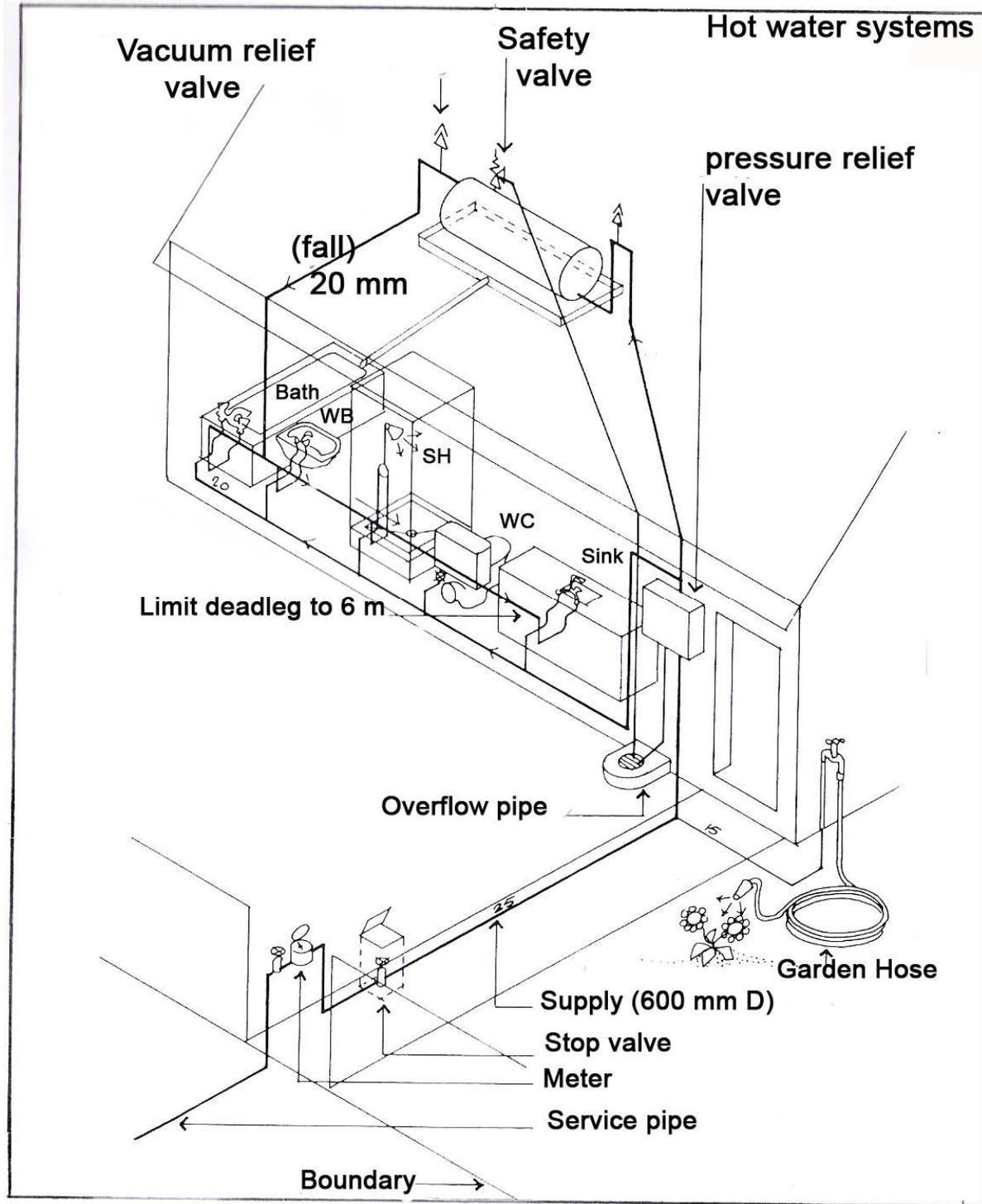
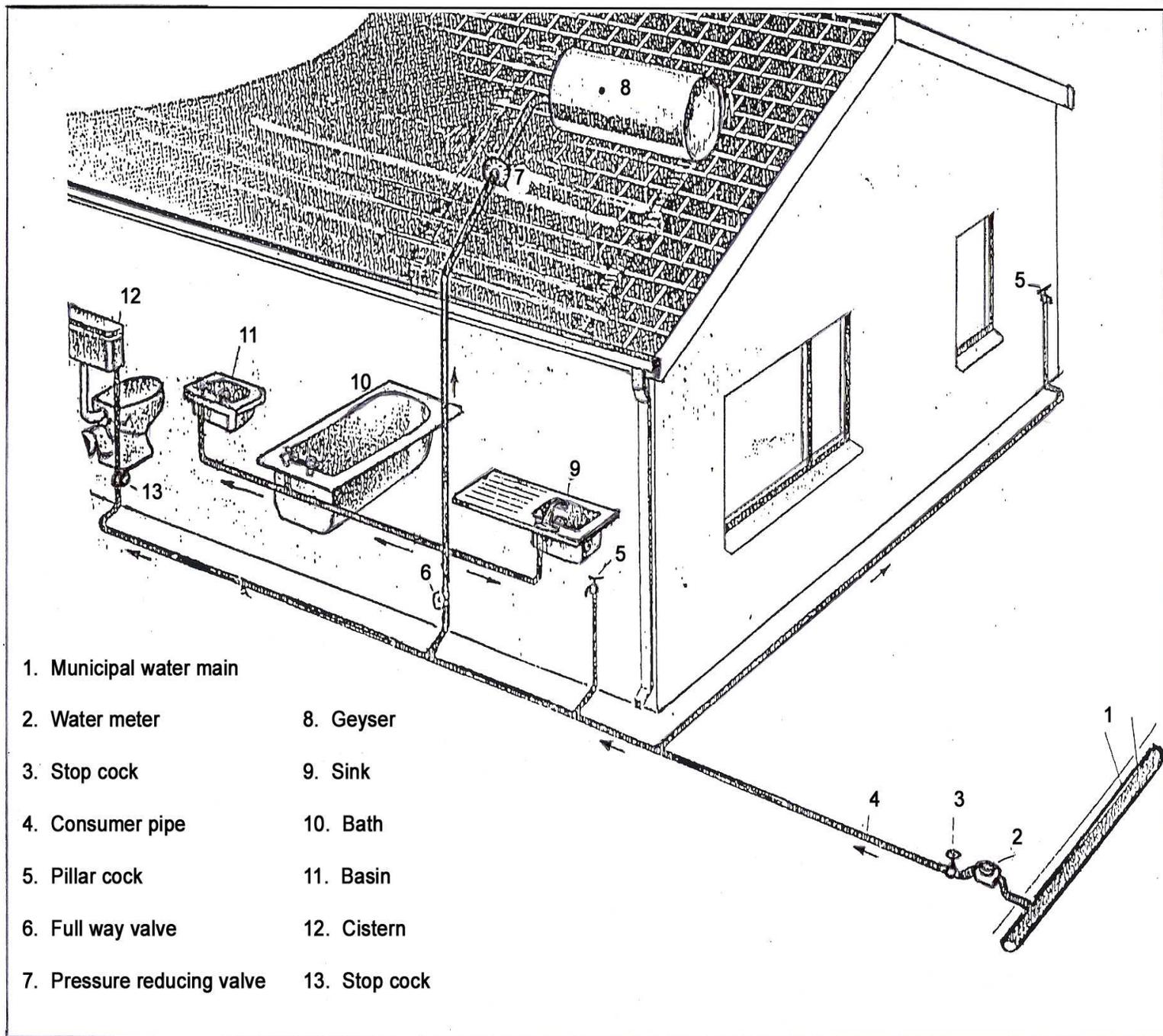


DIAGRAM D  
CLASSWORK



SUBJECT: CIVIL TECHNOLOGY		GRADE: 10		LESSON PLAN 4		TERM 4		TIME: 8 HOURS				
CORE CONTENT: CIVIL SERVICES Sewage and Plumbing												
LEARNING OUTCOME 1: Technology, Society and the Environment			LEARNING OUTCOME 2: Technological Process			LEARNING OUTCOME 3: Knowledge and Understanding.			LEARNING OUTCOME 4: Application of Knowledge			
10.1.1 Describe the interrelationship between technology, society and the environment.			10.2.1 Identify, investigate, define and analyse problems in a given real-life situation.			10.3.1 Describe the impact of the Occupational Health and Safety Act (OHS Act) on personal safety.			10.4.1 Apply relevant safety measures in accordance with the Occupational Health and Safety Act.			
10.1.2 Describe human rights issues.			10.2.2 Generate and/or design possible solutions for problems.			10.3.2 Describe the properties and the use of materials in the built environment.			10.4.2 Calculate quantities and evaluate properties of materials used in the built environment.			
10.1.3 Describe, explain and respond to basic medical emergencies in context, taking cognisance of health issues such as HIV/Aids.			10.2.3 Make or improve products according to the selected design.			10.3.3 Describe the function, use and care of basic tools and equipment.			10.4.3 Identify and use hand tools and power tools.			
10.1.4 Identify indigenous knowledge systems of different cultures.			10.2.4 Evaluate the product against the initial design.			10.3.4 Show knowledge of freehand sketching and the use of instruments for basic drawings, with an introduction to CAD.			10.4.4 Make a basic drawing using freehand sketching and instruments and perform basic CAD commands.			
10.1.5 Describe entrepreneurship and its influence on society and the environment.			10.2.5 Present assignments by means of a variety of communication media.			10.3.5 Demonstrate an understanding of applicable terminology.			10.4.5 Apply the correct use of terminology in Civil Technology.			
						10.3.6 Distinguish between the different types of forces found in load-bearing structures.			10.4.6 Perform simple tests to show the effects of different types of forces acting on load-bearing structures.			
						10.3.7 List different manufacturing processes or construction methods.			10.4.7 Apply different construction methods.			
						10.3.8 Explain civil services.			X		10.4.8 Demonstrate the functions of	X

					civil services.	
				10.3.9 Identify quantities of materials for a small project.	10.4.9 Calculate quantities of materials for a small project.	
				10.3.10 Explain the uses of different joining applications (methods).	10.4.10 Use various methods to join materials.	
TEACHER ACTIVITIES		LEARNER ACTIVITIES		RESOURCES		ASSESSMENT
Asks learners where water that is used inside the houses drain to?		Answer questions		Pamphlets , Projector,		Question and Answer Class work
Distribute the pamphlets with diagram showing waste water drained from a house to a public sewer.(DIAGRAM A)						
Explains the term 'SEWAGE'						
Explains the terms used in drainage: Drain, Gully, Manhole, Trap, Vent pipe, Public sewer.		Write notes on the terms.				
Explains the principles of soil drainage						
Homework:						
Enrichment/Expanded Opportunities:						
Teacher Reflections:						

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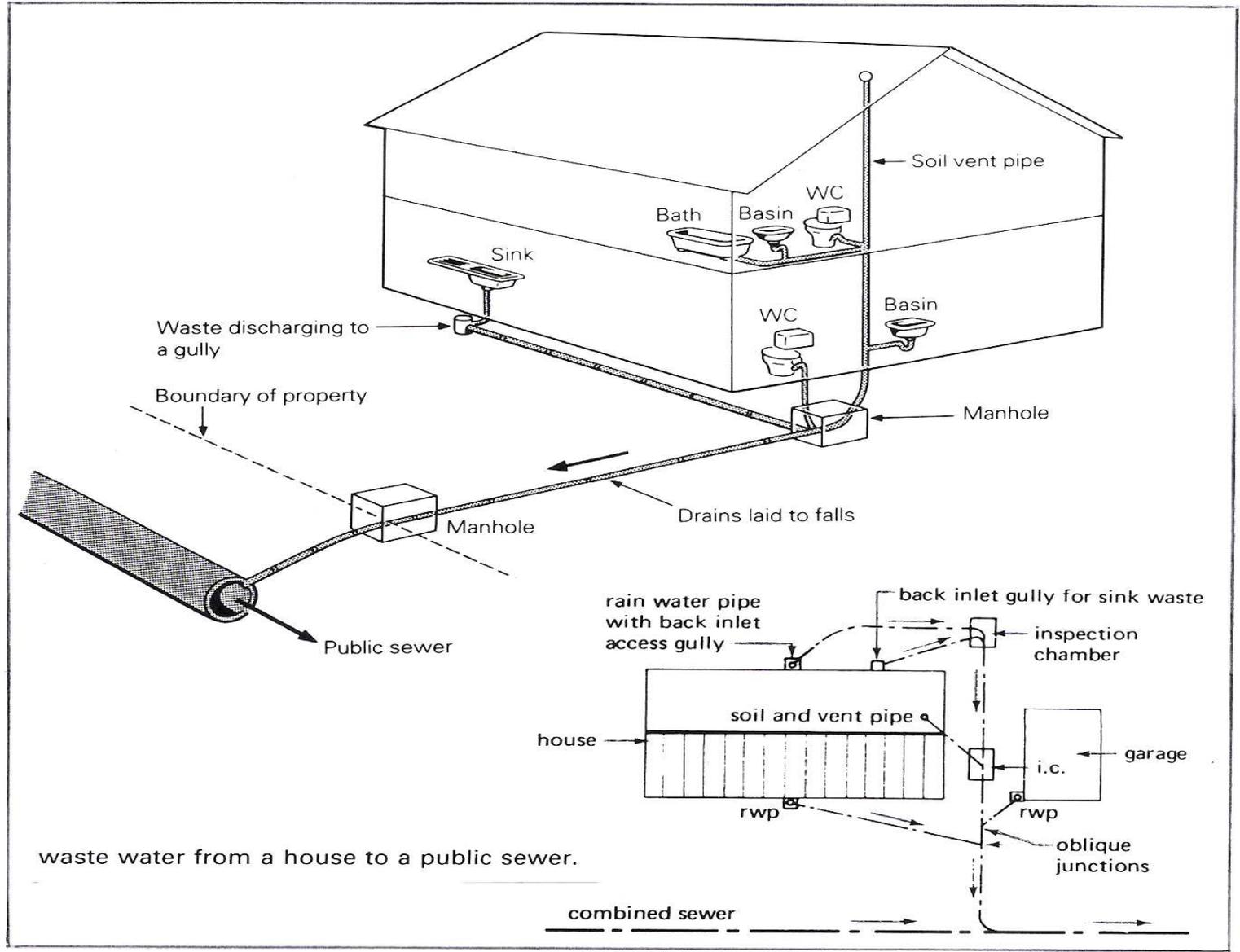
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DIAGRAM A



SUBJECT: CIVIL TECHNOLOGY		GRADE: 10		LESSON PLAN 5		TERM 4		TIME: 8 HOURS				
CORE CONTENT: CIVIL SERVICES Storm water												
LEARNING OUTCOME 1: Technology, Society and the Environment			LEARNING OUTCOME 2: Technological Process			LEARNING OUTCOME 3: Knowledge and Understanding.			LEARNING OUTCOME 4: Application of Knowledge			
10.1.1 Describe the interrelationship between technology, society and the environment.			10.2.1 Identify, investigate, define and analyse problems in a given real-life situation.			10.3.1 Describe the impact of the Occupational Health and Safety Act (OHS Act) on personal safety.			10.4.1 Apply relevant safety measures in accordance with the Occupational Health and Safety Act.			
10.1.2 Describe human rights issues.			10.2.2 Generate and/or design possible solutions for problems.			10.3.2 Describe the properties and the use of materials in the built environment.			10.4.2 Calculate quantities and evaluate properties of materials used in the built environment.			
10.1.3 Describe, explain and respond to basic medical emergencies in context, taking cognisance of health issues such as HIV/Aids.			10.2.3 Make or improve products according to the selected design.			10.3.3 Describe the function, use and care of basic tools and equipment.			10.4.3 Identify and use hand tools and power tools.			
10.1.4 Identify indigenous knowledge systems of different cultures.			10.2.4 Evaluate the product against the initial design.			10.3.4 Show knowledge of freehand sketching and the use of instruments for basic drawings, with an introduction to CAD.			10.4.4 Make a basic drawing using freehand sketching and instruments and perform basic CAD commands.			
10.1.5 Describe entrepreneurship and its influence on society and the environment.			10.2.5 Present assignments by means of a variety of communication media.			10.3.5 Demonstrate an understanding of applicable terminology.			10.4.5 Apply the correct use of terminology in Civil Technology.			
						10.3.6 Distinguish between the different types of forces found in load-bearing structures.			10.4.6 Perform simple tests to show the effects of different types of forces acting on load-bearing structures.			
						10.3.7 List different manufacturing processes or construction methods.			10.4.7 Apply different construction methods.			
						10.3.8 Explain civil services.			X		10.4.8 Demonstrate the functions of	X

					civil services.	
				10.3.9 Identify quantities of materials for a small project.	10.4.9 Calculate quantities of materials for a small project.	
				10.3.10 Explain the uses of different joining applications. (methods).	10.4.10 Use various methods to join materials.	
<b>TEACHER ACTIVITIES</b>		<b>LEARNER ACTIVITIES</b>		<b>RESOURCES</b>		<b>ASSESSMENT</b>
The educator distributes the notes on storm water.				Data projector , Hand outs,		Class work ,
Displays on the projector the diagram showing an overview of rainwater disposal.(DIAGRAM A)		The learners are divided into groups and asked to express their understanding on the arrows reflected on the diagram.				
Interact with the learners answers explains what is storm water.						
Explains the types of pipe materials used (PVC , Fibre Cement , Zinc and Concrete)		Distinguish amongst the materials used which is the best used.				
Homework:						
Enrichment/Expanded Opportunities: : Research the building regulations concerning disposal of sewer flow.						
Teacher Reflections:						
Revise and do remedial work.						

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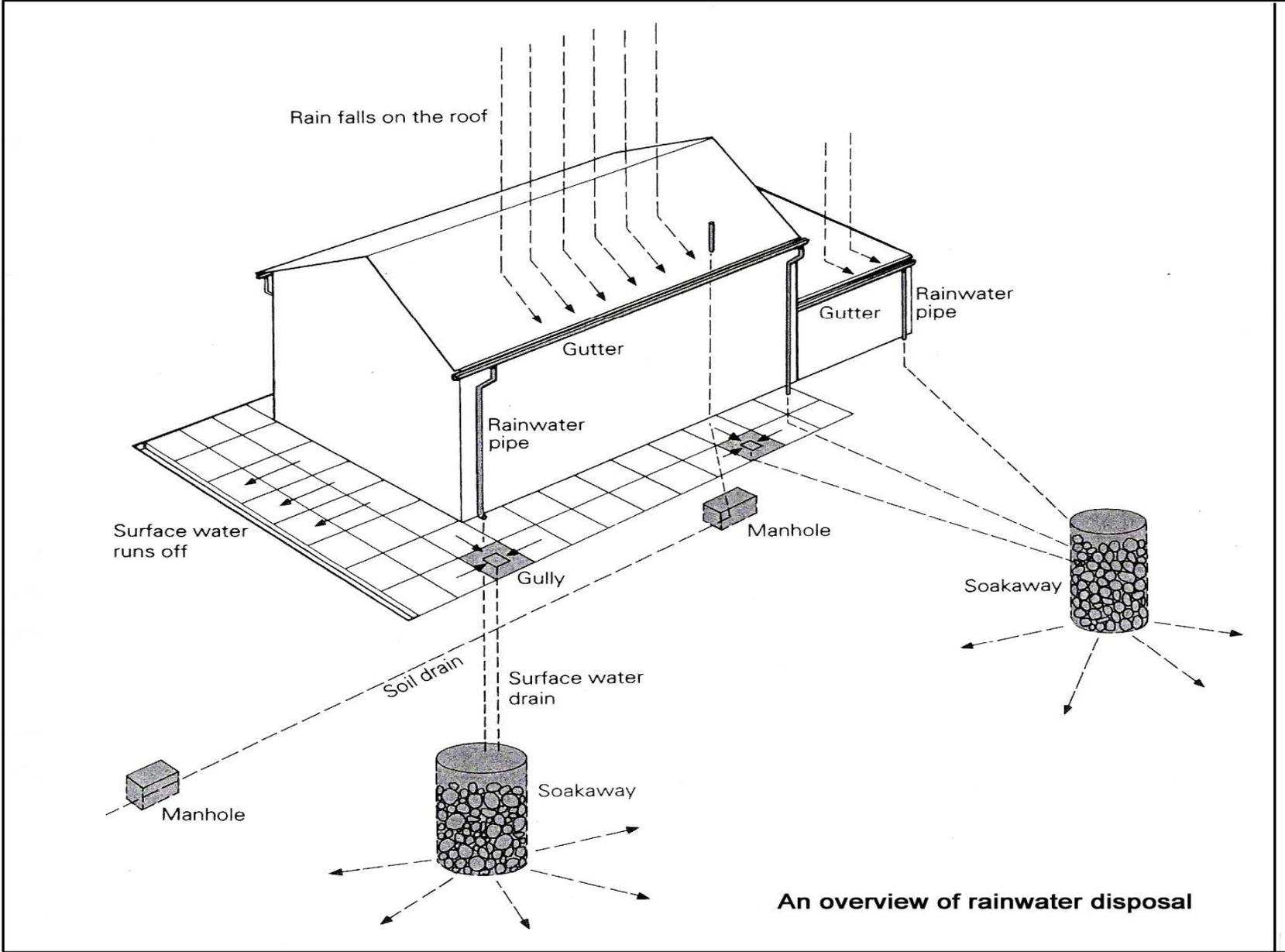
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DIAGRAM A



SUBJECT: CIVIL TECHNOLOGY		GRADE: 10		LESSON PLAN 6		TERM 4		TIME: 8 HOURS			
<b>CORE CONTENT:</b> CIVIL SERVICES Electrical Systems											
<b>LEARNING OUTCOME 1:</b> Technology, Society and the Environment			<b>LEARNING OUTCOME 2:</b> Technological Process			<b>LEARNING OUTCOME 3:</b> Knowledge and Understanding.			<b>LEARNING OUTCOME 4:</b> Application of Knowledge		
10.1.1 Describe the interrelationship between technology, society and the environment.			10.2.1 Identify, investigate, define and analyse problems in a given real-life situation.			10.3.1 Describe the impact of the Occupational Health and Safety Act (OHS Act) on personal safety.			10.4.1 Apply relevant safety measures in accordance with the Occupational Health and Safety Act.		
10.1.2 Describe human rights issues.			10.2.2 Generate and/or design possible solutions for problems.			10.3.2 Describe the properties and the use of materials in the built environment.			10.4.2 Calculate quantities and evaluate properties of materials used in the built environment.		
10.1.3 Describe, explain and respond to basic medical emergencies in context, taking cognisance of health issues such as HIV/Aids.			10.2.3 Make or improve products according to the selected design			10.3.3 Describe the function, use and care of basic tools and equipment.			10.4.3 Identify and use hand tools and power tools.		
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						10.3.7 List different manufacturing processes or construction methods.			10.4.7 Apply different construction methods.		

				10.3.8 Explain civil services.	X	10.4.8 Demonstrate the functions of civil services.	X
				10.3.9 Identify quantities of materials for a small project.		10.4.9 Calculate quantities of materials for a small project.	
				10.3.10 Explain the uses of different joining applications.(methods).		10.4.10 Use various methods to join materials.	
TEACHER ACTIVITIES		LEARNER ACTIVITIES		RESOURCES		ASSESSMENT	DATE COMPLETED
The educator asks learners ,their understanding of the direct current (DC) and alternating current (AC) based on their knowledge from physical sciences.		Answer questions		Data Projector , Handouts , Chalkboard ,		Task list Assignment:: Research the electrical regulations in wiring of premises as per the Code of Practice 0142	
Explains the purpose of electrical systems.		Interact with presentation by asking questions.					
Hand out the notes on the switches used, sockets and plugs used in electrical. (Refer Diagram A)							
Homework:							
Enrichment/Expanded Opportunities:							
Teacher Reflections:							

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**FLUSH WALL SWITCHES - 16A - TO FIT 100 x 50 mm or 100 x 100 mm WALL BOXES**

**FLUSH WALL SOCKETS - 5A or 16A - TO FIT 100 x 50 mm or 100 x 100 mm WALL BOXES**

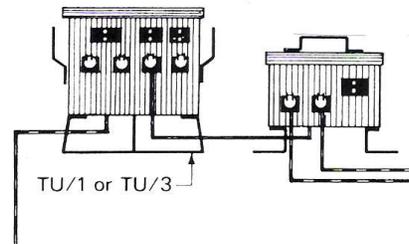
**FLUSH WALL DIMMER SWITCHES - 500 to 1000 W - TO FIT 100 x 50 mm or 100 x 100 mm WALL BOXES**

**INDUSTRIAL / SURFACE MOUNTED SWITCHES - SIZES 70 X 70 mm or 119 x 83 mm**

**PLUGS & PLUG SOCKETS**

**NOTE:** "G" denotes gang switches obtainable in 1 or 2-way. All sockets must be shuttered. Cover plates are obtainable in metal or plastics and in various colours. Isolator sizes are the same as for switches 100 x 50 mm or 100 x 100 mm. Consult your supplier for more information.

ELECTRICAL CABLES	Bare copper wire	Single cable	Twin Ripcord	Flexible wire cables	Cotton covered Flex	Flat cable	Flat cable	Unarmoured cable	Armoured Power Cable 600/1000 V	Armoured Power Cable 1900/3300 V
Electrical Cables										
Cores	-	1	2	2 to 7	2 to 3	3	2	2 to 4	3 to 4	4 to 7
Cross Section	1,5 - 185 mm <sup>2</sup>	1,0 - 630 mm <sup>2</sup>	0,2 - 1,5 mm <sup>2</sup>	0,5 - 4,0 mm <sup>2</sup>	0,75 - 1,5 mm <sup>2</sup>	1 - 16 mm <sup>2</sup>	1 - 16 mm <sup>2</sup>	1,5 - 6 mm <sup>2</sup>	1,5 - 120 mm <sup>2</sup>	
Diameter	1,5 - 185 mm <sup>2</sup>	2,7 - 38 mm	3,14 x 1,6 to 6,2 x 3,1 mm	5,2 - 12 mm	4,5 - 6,0 mm	4,5 x 8,3 to 10,4 x 21,3 mm	4 - 9 mm	9 - 15 mm	17 - 30 mm	20 - 80 mm
Amps		17 - 900	5 - 16	5 - 30	6 - 15	16 - 85	16 - 85	15 - 34	15 - 220	15 - 395
Coil length	Coils	100 m	100 m	100 m	100 m	100 m	100 m	Coils	Coils	Coils



**Transformers**