



TOURISM

GRADE 11

REVISION QUESTION ANSWERS

TERM 3

TOPIC: TOURIST ATTRACTIONS

**CONTENT: MAIN TOURIST ATTRACTIONS IN THE
SADC COUNTRIES**

All the answers in this document were sourced from previous EC provincial examination marking guidelines.

This document consists of 8 pages.

TOPIC: TOURIST ATTRACTIONS**CONTENT: MAIN TOURIST ATTRACTIONS IN THE SADC COUNTRIES****NOV 2014 EC
QUESTION 3**

- 3.1 3.1.1 A – Tsodilo Hills ✓
B – Okavango Delta ✓
C – Chobe National Park ✓
D – Sani Pass ✓ (4 x 1) (4)
- 3.1.2 (a) Roof of Africa ✓ (1)
- (b) 4 x 4 driving ✓
Quad biking ✓
• Motorcycling
• Hiking
• Mountain biking (2 x 1) (2)
- 3.1.3 It is the largest inland delta in the world ✓✓
• It attracts great concentrations of diverse animals and birds
• This wetland is situated in an extremely arid region (2)
- 3.1.4 Tsodilo Hills has one of the highest concentrations of rock art in the world. ✓✓
Local communities respect Tsodilo as a place of worship of ancestral spirits. ✓✓
• Tsodilo has been called the “Louvre of the Desert”.
• Over 4,500 rock art paintings are preserved in an area of only 10 km² of the Kalahari Desert.
• The archaeological record of the area gives a chronological account of human activities and environmental changes over at least 100,000 years. (2 x 2) (4)
- 3.2 3.2.1 Mahé ✓
Praslin ✓
• La Dique (2 x 1) (2)
- 3.2.2 A groups of islands ✓✓
• A chain of islands
• Cluster of islands
• Collection of islands (2)
- 3.2.3 Windsurfing ✓
Snorkelling ✓
• Waterskiing
• Kayaking
• Boat trips / Glass bottom boat trips
• Pedal boating
• Sailing / Yachting
• Fishing / Big game fishing (2 x 1) (2)

**NOV 2015 EC
QUESTION 4**

- 4.1 4.1.1 C – Zambia ✓
D – Zimbabwe ✓ (2 x 1) (2)
- 4.1.2 E ✓ – Mauritius (1)
- 4.1.3 H ✓ – Swaziland (1)
- 4.1.4 B ✓ – Mozambique (1)
- 4.1.5 Lake Malawi ✓
• Lake Niassa (1)
- 4.1.6 Fish River Canyon ✓ (1)
- 4.1.7 Skeleton Coast ✓ (1)
- 4.1.8 (a) Mount Kilimanjaro ✓
Stone Town of Zanzibar ✓
• Serengeti National Park
• Ngorongoro Conservation Area (2 x 1) (2)

- (b) **Mount Kilimanjaro:**
It is the highest mountain in Africa. ✓✓
• It is the world's tallest free-standing mountain.
• Mount Kilimanjaro is home to several protected and endangered species.

OR

Stone Town of Zanzibar:

- It is best known for the diverse architectural styles of historical buildings and cultural experiences.
- It is the oldest area in the city of Zanzibar.
- It was the centre of the spice trade and slave trade in Africa.

OR

Serengeti National Park:

- The Serengeti is best known for the annual migration of animals (wildebeest, gazelle and zebra).
- It is one of the Seven Wonders of Nature.

OR

Ngorongoro Conservation Area:

- It is well known for the viewing of wildlife.
- The volcanic activity of the Ngorongoro Crater has made it famous for its geology.
- The Ngorongoro Crater also has paleontological findings that are significant for human evolution. (Any 1 x 2) (2)

4.2	4.2.1	Zambia✓ Zimbabwe✓	(2 x 1)	(2)
	4.2.2	Zambezi River✓		(1)
	4.2.3	White-water rafting✓ Bungee jumping✓ Jet boats✓ <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Abseiling• Gorge swinging• Zip-lining• Raft floating• Kayaking• Canoeing	(3 x 1)	(3)

**NOV 2016 EC
QUESTION 4**

- 4.1 A - Serengeti National Park ✓
B - Mount Kilimanjaro ✓
C - Stone Town of Zanzibar ✓
D - Skeleton Coast ✓
E - Fish River Canyon ✓ (5 x 1) (5)
- 4.2 4.2.1 The annual migration. ✓✓
• The annual wildebeest and zebra migration. (2)
- 4.2.2 The mobile tented camps move with the wildlife as they migrate offering tourists on safari spectacular views. ✓✓ (2)
- 4.3 It is the highest mountain in Africa. ✓✓
• It is the highest free standing mountain in the world.
• The peak of Mount Kilimanjaro is 5 895 m above sea level. (2)
- 4.4 4.4.1 Guided walks to view the various historical architectural styles, e.g. mosques, cathedrals, Arab style houses, carved doors etc. ✓✓
• Walking down the narrow streets and alleys to experience the local culture, e.g. Swahili and Arab cultures.
• Visiting museums and markets.
• Visiting sites that show evidence of the Arab slave trade, e.g. Slave Market.
• Going on a spice tour. (2)
- 4.4.2 Spending time at the beach. ✓✓
• Participating in water sports (e.g. swimming, snorkelling, diving, surfing etc.).
• Viewing the Giant Tortoises.
• Visiting markets, shops, restaurants and cafés.
• Going on a spice tour. (2)
- 4.5 A long stretch of underdeveloped coastline where the Namib Desert meets the Atlantic Ocean. ✓✓
• Remains of whale and seal skeletons as well as shipwrecks.
• High sand dunes, canyons and mountains. (2)
- 4.6 4.6.1 It is the second largest canyon in the world. ✓✓
• It is the largest canyon in Africa.
• The canyon's size is impressive: 161km long, up to 27km wide and almost 550m at its deepest.
• The canyon provide tourists with spectacular views and photographic opportunities. (2)
- 4.6.2 Hiking trail ✓ (1)

**NOV 2017 EC
QUESTION 4**

4.1 Fishing ✓ / Fly fishing

- Viewing hippopotamuses and crocodiles
- Kayaking
- Exploring the dam by boat
- Bird watching
- Sun downer cruises
- Dam wall tours
- Excursions
- Diving

(1)

4.2

SADC attraction	Country	ONE reason why it is considered a top tourist attraction	
Cahora Bassa Dam	Mozambique ✓	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • It is the second largest dam in Africa ✓✓ • It is the largest hydro-electric scheme in Southern Africa • The damming of the Zambezi River created the fourth largest artificial lake in Africa • The lake has a great variety of fish 	(3)
Royal Hills of Ambohimanga	Madagascar ✓	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The site has cultural, historical and spiritual significance ✓✓ • The walled historic village contains burial sites of members of the Madagascar royal family • It is a place of worship for the people of Madagascar • It is a UNESCO World Heritage Site 	(3)
Kahuzi-Biega National Park	Democratic Republic of the Congo ✓ / DRC	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • It is the home of one of the last groups of existing lowland gorillas ✓✓ • Chimpanzees, forest elephants and many other species of wildlife and plants are found in the park • It is a UNESCO World Heritage Site 	(3)
The Tsodilo Hills	Botswana ✓	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • It contains a wide variety of San rock art dating back to the Early Iron Age ✓✓ • It is a sacred and spiritual area for the San people • It is a UNESCO World Heritage Site 	(3)
Matopo Hills	Zimbabwe ✓	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The area exhibits many distinctive rock formations ✓✓ • The area has one of the highest concentrations of rock art in southern Africa • The area has abundant animal and plant species • It is a UNESCO World Heritage Site 	(3)

**NOV 2018 EC
QUESTION 4**

- 4.1 **A-** Victoria Falls✓✓
 B- Mount Kilimanjaro✓✓
 C- Bazaruto Archipelago✓✓
 D- Okavango Delta✓✓ (4 x 2) (8)
- 4.2 Zambezi River✓✓ (2)
- 4.3 Climbing Mount Kilimanjaro will afford tourists the opportunity to participate in adventure activities.✓✓
 • It is the highest mountain in Africa.
 • It is the highest free standing mountain in the world.
 • The peak of Mount Kilimanjaro is 5 895 m above sea level. (2)
- 4.4 Windsurfing✓
 Snorkelling✓
 • Waterskiing
 • Boat trips/Glass bottom boat trips
 • Pedal boating
 • Sailing/Yachting
 • Fishing/Big game fishing (2 x 1) (2)
- 4.5 It is the largest inland delta in the world.✓✓
 It attracts great concentrations of diverse animals and birds.✓✓ (2 x 2) (4)

**NOV 2019 EC
QUESTION 4**

- 4.1 **A-** Ngorongoro Conservation Area ✓✓
 • Serengeti National Park
 C- Chamarel Falls ✓✓
 D- Skeleton Coast ✓✓
 • Namib Desert (3 x 2) (6)
- 4.2 (a) 4.2.1 ✓✓ (2)
- (b) It consists of a royal city, royal burial sites and a collection of sacred places. ✓✓
 • It is the most significant symbol of the cultural identity of the people of Madagascar.
 • It serves as a place of worship to pilgrims from Madagascar and elsewhere.
 • It is the best-preserved monument of the pre-colonial Kingdom of Madagascar.
 • It is a UNESCO World Heritage Site. (2)
- 4.3 4.3.1 Mountain Gorilla safari ✓✓ (2)
- 4.3.2 It is the Virunga National Park's main source of income to fund conservation efforts to ensure the protection and survival of the critically endangered mountain gorillas. ✓✓ (2)
- 4.4 4.4.1 It got its name from the shipwrecks and whale skeletons that litter its shores. ✓✓ (2)
- 4.4.2 Visiting shipwrecks ✓
 Desert walks ✓
 • Desert 4x4 drives
 • Visiting the Cape Cross Fur Seal colony
 • Fishing
 • Viewing a variety of Namib Desert dwelling animals, birds and marine creatures
 • Sandboarding (2 x 1) (2)