



Province of the  
**EASTERN CAPE**  
EDUCATION

**DIRECTORATE SENIOR CURRICULUM MANAGEMENT (SEN-FET)**

**HOME SCHOOLING SELF-STUDY WORKSHEET**

<b>SUBJECT</b>	<b>ECONOMICS</b>	<b>GRADE</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>DATE</b>	<b>08/07/2020</b>
<b>TOPIC</b>	<b>CONTEMPORARY ECONOMIC ISSUES</b>	<b>TERM 1 REVISION</b>		<b>TERM 3 CONTENT</b>	<b>x</b>
<b>TIME ALLOCATION</b>	<b>30 MINUTES</b>	<b>MARKS: 40</b>			
<b>INSTRUCTIONS</b>	<b>INSTRUCTIONS AND INFORMATION</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Answer ALL questions in the ANSWER BOOK</li><li>2. Number the answers correctly according to the numbering system used in this question paper.</li><li>3. Write the question number above each answer.</li><li>4. Leave 2–3 lines between subsections of questions</li><li>5. Write neatly and legibly.</li></ol>	<b><u>TIPS TO KEEP HEALTHY</u></b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. <b>WASH YOUR HANDS</b> thoroughly with soap and water for at least 20 seconds. Alternatively, use hand sanitizer with an alcohol content of at least 60%.</li><li>2. <b>PRACTICE SOCIAL DISTANCING</b> – keep a distance of 1m away from other people.</li><li>3. <b>PRACTISE GOOD RESPIRATORY HYGIENE:</b> cough or sneeze into your elbow or tissue and dispose of the tissue immediately after use.</li><li>4. <b>TRY NOT TO TOUCH YOUR FACE.</b> The virus can be transferred from your hands to your nose, mouth and eyes. It can then enter your body and make you sick.</li><li>5. <b>STAY AT HOME.</b></li></ol>			

**QUESTION 1**

**40 MARKS – 30 MINUTES**

**NSC DBE/Nov 2019**

1.1 Answer the following questions.

1.1.1 Give TWO reasons for growth in the tourism industry in South Africa.

(2 x 1)

**(2)**

1.1.2 Why is core inflation lower than headline inflation?

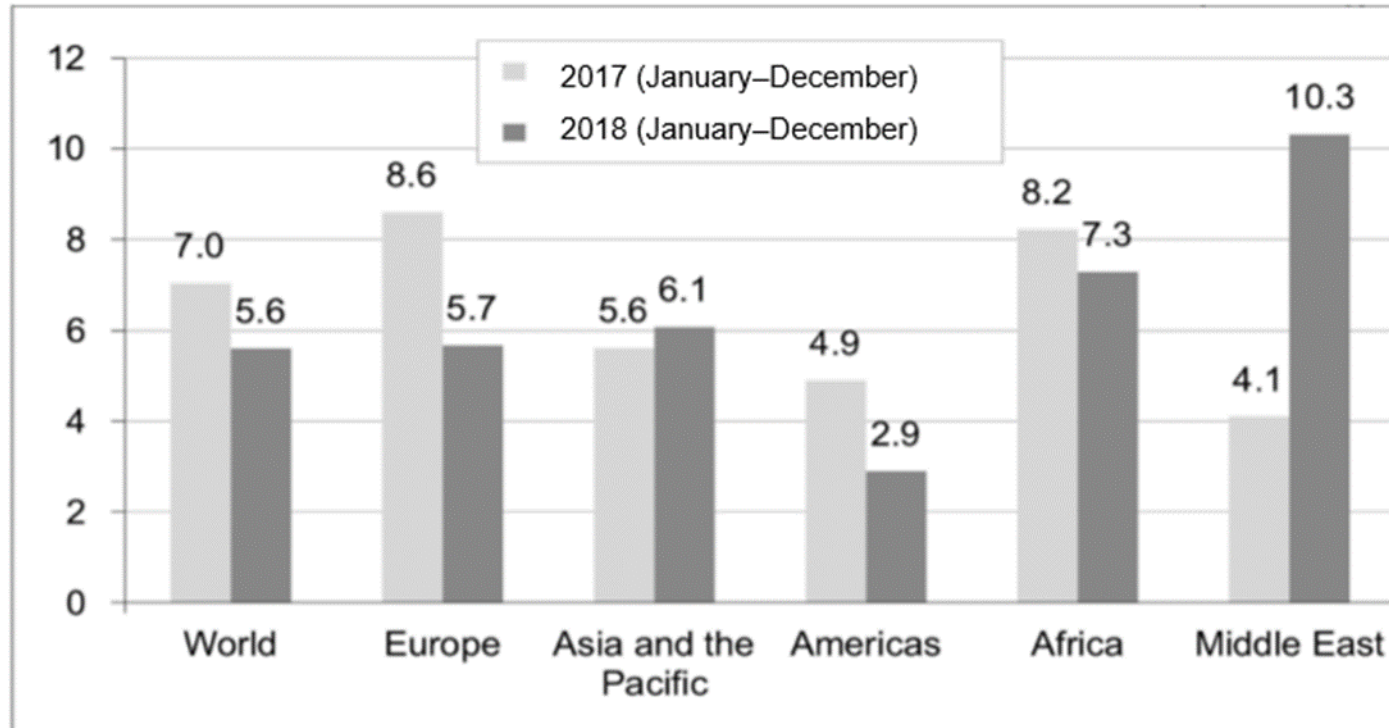
(1 x 2)

**(2)**

1.2 Study the table below and answer the questions that follow.

## International Tourist Arrivals

% change



[Source: *World Tourism Organisation Bulletin*]

1.2.1 Where did most inbound tourists come from during 2017? (1)

1.2.2 What was the percentage increase of tourists from the Middle East? (1)

1.2.3 Briefly describe the term business tourism. (2)

1.2.4 Why is job creation easy in the tourism industry? **(2)**

**1.2.5** What should the government do to promote tourism? (2 x 2) **(4)**

1.3 Study the information below and answer the questions that follow.

**ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES**

**Over Population** (Image: A crowd of stylized human figures)

**Soil contamination/Erosion** (Image: Cracked, dry earth)

**Loss of Biodiversity** (Image: A koala)

**Pollution** (Image: A factory chimney emitting smoke)

**Deforestation** (Image: A pile of cut logs)

**Loss of clean drinking water** (Image: A body of water with a white, foamy layer on top)

[Source: [Shoutslogans.com](http://Shoutslogans.com)]

- 1.3.1 Which country has the highest population in the world? (1)
- 1.3.2 Identify the environmental problem related to removing of trees and plant life. (1)
- 1.3.3 Briefly describe the term biodiversity. (2)
- 1.3.4 In what way can the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species (CITES) address the loss of biodiversity? (2)
- 1.3.5 How can environmental subsidies be used to reduce environmental damage? (2 x 2) (4)
- 1.4 Briefly discuss the benefits of tourism for the government and infrastructure. (4 x 2) (8)
- 1.5 How can countries contribute to reducing ocean (sea) pollution? (8)
- [40]**