

**SOURCE 3D**

Below is a photograph showing some of the crowd at the congress held at Kliptown on 26 June 1955, when the Freedom Charter was agreed upon:



**SOURCE 3E**

Below is an extract from the Freedom Charter:

**THE FREEDOM CHARTER**

We, the people of South Africa, declare for all out country and the world to know:

- *Clause 1, **The People Shall Govern***, affirms the right of all, regardless of race, colour or sex, to vote;
- *Clause 2, **All National Groups Shall Have Equal Rights***, affords equality before the law, in schools, and forbids racial insults;
- *Clause 3, **The People Shall Share In The Country's Wealth***, calls for the nationalisation of the mines, banks, and industrial monopolies, and for all people to have equal economic and job rights;
- *Clause 4, **The Land Shall be Shared Among Those Who Work It***, demands a redistribution of the land, as well as the abolition of any restrictions on movements of people, access to land, and stock holdings;
- *Clause 5, **All Shall Be Equal Before The Law***, promises the abolition of detentions or bannings without trial, as well as all discriminatory laws;
- *Clause 6, **All Shall Enjoy Human Rights***, guarantees freedom of speech, worship and association, and unfettered freedom of movement;
- *Clause 7, **There Shall Be Work And Security***, recognises the right of all to work and to equal pay for equal work, lays down minimum working conditions, and promises the abolition of child labour;
- *Clause 8, **The Doors Of Learning And Culture Shall Be Opened***, sets out principles of free, universal, compulsory and equal education, promises to wipe out illiteracy, and undertakes to remove all cultural, sporting and educational colour bars;
- *Clause 9, **There Shall Be Houses, Security And Comfort***, promises decent housing for all, the demolition of slums and fenced townships, proper medical care for all, as well as care of the aged, the disabled and orphans;
- *Clause 10, **There Shall Be Peace And Friendship***, says that South Africa will respect the rights of other states and will strive for world peace.

The Freedom Charter concludes: '*Let all who love their people and their country now say, as we say here: these freedoms we will fight for, side by side, throughout our lives until we have won our liberty.*'

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